

STAGE 1 FAQ

1. What were the protocols of the Vendors?

- OPCUA, it was in the PLC Website. For Wireshark, the preferences need to be changed as it wasn't using the default port
- Modbus, you should see through Wireshark

2. Were there other systems in the network?

- Additional systems have been deployed and form part of the network.

3. How to manipulate the values?

- For spoofing attacks, MITM can be used.
- For manipulation of tag values, there are public packages that allows you to communicate with the PLCs using their protocols. One such package is the python-opcua